

## COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.  
(Wage and Salary Earners in Employment)

Issued for General Information.

JULY, 1942.

**Note:** The estimated numbers of males and females employed each month since July 1941 have been revised in the light of Pay Roll Tax returns for the financial year 1941-1942 and of other data which have been received. While the absolute size of the figures has been altered substantially, the relative fluctuations from month to month have not been much affected. The principal industrial groups requiring revision were factories and workshops, shipping and stevedoring, and "all other" industries.

## 1. AUSTRALIA: (i) Total Males and Females Employed.

The estimated total employment of wage and salary earners (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers, and female domestic workers in private homes) was 1,874,200 as at the end of July, 1942, comprising 1,308,800 males and 565,400 females. The corresponding figures in July, 1941, were 1,900,300 persons - 1,385,100 males and 515,200 females.

The estimated numbers of wage and salary earners in employment at the end of each month since July, 1941, are shown in the following table :-

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces.)

At end of Month	Year 1941-42			Year 1942-43		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
July ..	1,385,100	515,200	1,900,300	1,308,800	565,400	1,874,200
August ..	1,386,100	520,200	1,906,300			
September ..	1,396,000	525,700	1,921,700			
October ..	1,395,700	532,000	1,927,700			
November ..	1,396,200	537,400	1,933,600			
December ..	1,379,900	539,400	1,919,300			
January ..	1,364,900	541,900	1,906,800			
February ..	1,355,700	552,500	1,908,200			
March ..	1,349,200	558,700	1,907,900			
April ..	1,337,400	563,500	1,900,900			
May ..	1,326,100	562,000	1,888,100			
June ..	1,320,700	563,600	1,884,300			

Total employment (excluding rural and household domestic) reached its maximum of 1,933,600 in November, 1941, just before the entry of Japan into the war. That event led to large numbers of men being called up for military service, and during the next two months, total employment decreased by about 27,000. Owing to a large increase in the number of females employed, the decline was arrested temporarily in February, 1942, but it reappeared thereafter, and, although the employment of females increased slightly, the decline in total employment averaged more than 8,400 during each of the last four months.

The entry of Japan into the war meant calling large numbers of men into the Forces, so that, although substantial recruitments of men were obtained from rural industries, and from men who were not previously working as wage earners, employment of men (excluding rural workers) commenced in December, 1941, to decline heavily. From the end of November, 1941, to the end of July, 1942, the decrease in males employed was 87,400, averaging approximately 11,000 per month. The decrease during July was 11,900.

The increase in the number of females in employment has partly made up for the loss of men. During the four months, July to November 1941, their increase averaged 5,500 per month, and during the next five months to April, 1942, 5,200 per month. It was much smaller, however, in the next three months averaging only 600 per month.

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(ii) Industrial Groups. The following statement shows the estimated changes in employment in the main industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.  
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes and Persons on paid strength of Defence Forces.)

Industrial Group	July 1941	November 1941	June 1942	July 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November 1941 to July 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	51,400	59,700	79,900	84,300	+ 16.1	+ 41.2
Other Factories and Workshops	487,500	491,900	464,000	459,000	+ 0.9	- 6.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,200	50,700	44,800	44,500	- 1.0	- 12.2
Retail Trade ..	103,700	103,500	82,300	80,500	- 0.2	- 22.2
Banks and Insurance ..	33,700	32,300	27,800	27,100	- 4.2	- 16.1
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	95,300	97,600	82,800	80,900	+ 2.4	- 17.1
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	35,400	37,200	37,100	37,300	+ 5.1	+ 0.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	80,800	82,300	83,300	83,500	+ 1.9	+ 1.5
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government n.e.i. (b) ..	181,200	180,400	198,300	198,000	- 0.4	+ 9.8
All Other ..	264,900	260,600	220,400	213,700	- 1.6	- 18.0
TOTAL MALES:	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,320,700	1,308,800	+ 0.8	- 6.3
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	8,700	11,200	23,900	25,000	+ 28.7	+123.2
Other Factories and Workshops	178,600	185,700	184,800	185,400	+ 4.0	- 0.2
Retail Trade ..	86,000	90,000	87,700	86,500	+ 4.7	- 3.9
Banks and Insurance ..	13,100	14,400	18,000	18,200	+ 9.9	+ 26.4
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	33,800	35,700	36,300	36,400	+ 5.6	+ 2.0
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b) ..	53,500	56,200	63,400	64,200	+ 5.0	+ 14.2
All Other (c) ..	141,500	144,200	149,500	149,700	+ 1.9	+ 3.8
TOTAL FEMALES:	515,200	537,400	563,600	565,400	+ 4.3	+ 5.2
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	60,100	70,900	103,800	109,300	+ 18.0	+ 54.2
Other Factories and Workshops	666,100	677,600	648,800	644,400	+ 1.7	- 4.9
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,600	51,100	45,300	45,000	- 1.0	- 11.9
Retail Trade ..	189,700	193,500	170,000	167,000	+ 2.0	- 13.7
Banks and Insurance ..	46,800	46,700	45,800	45,300	- 0.2	- 3.0
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	129,100	133,300	119,100	117,300	+ 3.2	- 12.0
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	36,300	38,200	38,100	38,300	+ 5.2	+ 0.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	85,500	87,400	89,400	89,900	+ 2.2	+ 2.7
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b) ..	234,700	236,600	261,700	262,200	+ 0.8	+ 10.8
All Other ..	400,400	398,300	362,300	355,600	- 0.5	- 10.7
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,884,300	1,874,200	+ 1.8	- 3.1

Notes: (a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged on Aircraft and Shipbuilding but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) Includes such public employment as does not come within the groups shown separately, e.g. administrative services, post office, school teachers, police, public works, local government, Allied Works Council, etc.

(c) Includes females engaged in mining and quarrying, shipping and stevedoring, and rail and air transport, in addition to those engaged in all other industries not shown separately for males.

Total employment in July 1942 was 3.1 per cent. less than in November 1941. Amongst the industrial groups, however, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding were 54.2 per cent. above the November level - the increase in numbers of employees being 38,400 since November. Shipping and stevedoring was slightly above the level for November, 1941, and substantially above that for July 1941. Rail and air transport and government n.e.i. had more employees in July 1942 than in November last, and each of these



groups increased slightly from June. All other industrial groups employed fewer workers in July than in November 1941; and their July totals were in all cases less than those for June. The greatest decline, both proportionately and in absolute numbers, in July compared with June was in "all other" industries. Next in order proportionately was retail trade, and in absolute numbers, "other factories and workshops".

Males:- Declines in male employment since November, 1941, have been substantial in all industrial groups, except munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, (very large increase), government n.e.i., rail and air transport, and shipping and stevedoring. All the groups showing increases are of direct war time importance; and the ratios at the end of this section show that in two of these groups where it is possible to employ substantial numbers of females, female employment has been increased relatively more than male.

Females:- Females in employment in July, 1942, numbered 28,000 more than in November, 1941. Nearly one-half of this increase went to munitions and aircraft factories, which employed 123 per cent. more females than in November, 1941. Banks and insurance were 26 per cent., and government n.e.i. 14 per cent. above their November figures, but the number of females in other groups was little changed from November. In July, as compared with June, retail stores employed 1,200 fewer females. Females in munition works, other factories and workshops, and government services n.e.i. were substantially greater than in June. The remaining industrial groups showed slight increases in female employment.

Masculinity of Employees:- The tendency to replace males with females is illustrated by the following figures for masculinity of employees (males per 100 females) in July, 1941, November, 1941 and July, 1942 respectively:- Munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, 591, 533, 337; other factories, 285, 265, 248; retail trade, 121, 115, 93; banks and insurance, 257, 224, 149; other commerce and finance, 282, 273, 222; government n.e.i. 339, 321, 308; all other industries, 183, 181, 143. The greatest relative replacements of males by females have been made by munitions factories and banks and insurance companies.

2. STATES: The table on page 4 gives a comparison of estimated employment by States, similar to that given in the preceding table for industrial groups.

In all States except Queensland and South Australia, an increase of employment between July, 1941, and November, 1941, has been followed by a decrease between November, 1941 and July, 1942. In Queensland, an increase in total employment in June was followed by a small decline in July. In South Australia, total employment continued to increase each month until April, 1942, due to the large munitions programme in that State, but commenced to decline in June. In Victoria and New South Wales, munitions expansion has been more than offset by curtailment of less essential industries.

From June to July, total employment decreased in all States. Relatively, the decreases were heaviest in Tasmania and South Australia.

Male Employees in July, compared with June, declined fairly substantially in all States. Factory employment decreased in all States except Queensland and Tasmania, where slight increases were recorded. Retail trade fell in all States, particularly in New South Wales and Victoria. Building and construction also declined in all States, the largest decreases being in Victoria and New South Wales.

Female Employees in July were slightly greater than in June in all States, except South Australia and Tasmania where they were practically unchanged. Retail trade employees showed substantial decreases in all States, except Tasmania. Factory employees increased in all States except South Australia and Tasmania, the two latter States showing practically no change. Otherwise, the increases were spread in small amounts over most industrial groups.

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WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - STATES.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces.)

State	July 1941	November 1941	June 1942	July 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November, 1941 to July 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	561,000	569,400	540,900	539,100	+ 1.5	- 5.3
Victoria ..	404,900	401,700	372,800	368,200	- 0.8	- 8.3
Queensland ..	170,700	170,800	172,400	170,400	+ 0.1	- 0.2
South Australia ..	119,500	123,100	120,000	117,900	+ 3.0	- 4.2
Western Australia ..	81,300	82,500	70,100	69,500	+ 1.5	-15.8
Tasmania ..	40,000	40,700	38,500	37,700	+ 1.7	- 7.4
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,320,700	1,308,800	+ 0.8	- 6.3
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	208,500	217,800	224,100	225,100	+ 4.5	+ 3.4
Victoria ..	169,800	176,900	184,200	185,000	+ 4.2	+ 4.6
Queensland ..	54,700	56,700	59,500	59,800	+ 3.7	+ 5.5
South Australia ..	40,100	42,900	50,300	50,000	+ 7.0	+16.5
Western Australia ..	26,900	28,100	29,400	29,500	+ 4.5	+ 5.0
Tasmania ..	13,600	13,400	14,600	14,600	- 1.5	+ 9.0
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	515,200	537,400	563,600	565,400	+ 4.3	+ 5.2
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	769,500	787,200	765,000	764,200	+ 2.3	- 2.9
Victoria ..	574,700	578,600	557,000	553,200	+ 0.7	- 4.4
Queensland ..	225,400	227,500	231,900	230,200	+ 0.9	+ 1.2
South Australia ..	159,600	166,000	170,300	167,900	+ 4.0	+ 1.1
Western Australia ..	108,200	110,600	99,500	99,000	+ 2.2	-10.5
Tasmania ..	53,600	54,100	53,100	52,300	+ 0.9	- 3.3
AUSTRALIA (including Territories)	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,884,300	1,874,200	+ 1.7	- 3.2

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on statistical data obtained from various sources including Pay Roll Tax returns, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

3. PAY ROLL TAX:

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the appendixes which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as Commonwealth employees are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals, are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general, the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

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## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX I

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

(Six States, and Australian Capital and Northern Territories)

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a).

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:</b>						
Primary Industries ..	35,228	4,868	40,096	35,825	4,860	40,685
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	8,439	120	8,559	8,074	123	8,197
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,235	98	5,333	5,265	101	5,366
Coal Mining .. ..	18,030	89	18,119	18,068	92	18,160
Other Mining .. ..	4,958	92	5,050	4,966	92	5,058
Quarrying .. ..	1,924	83	2,007	1,928	87	2,015
Total:	38,586	482	39,068	38,301	495	38,796
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, N.E.I. ..	20,542	2,069	22,611	20,180	2,146	22,326
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding .. ..	178,307	25,429	203,736	179,092	26,084	205,176
Vehicles, including Aircraft	26,583	4,166	30,749	26,358	4,185	30,543
Textiles .. ..	18,797	27,339	46,136	18,598	27,406	46,004
Dress .. ..	17,948	60,445	78,393	17,864	59,758	77,622
Food, drink, tobacco ..	71,447	31,000	102,447	71,598	31,423	103,021
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture .. ..	32,830	2,458	35,288	32,211	2,434	34,645
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography .. ..	25,235	14,139	39,374	24,769	14,180	38,949
Other Factories .. ..	38,286	18,781	57,067	37,876	19,395	57,271
Heat, light and power ..	11,052	1,380	12,432	11,032	1,382	12,414
Total:	441,027	187,206	628,233	439,578	188,393	627,971
Building and Construction ..	34,687	958	35,645	32,368	992	33,360
Transport and Communication -						
Road transport .. ..	14,805	1,766	16,571	14,574	1,797	16,371
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	47,039	1,003	48,042	47,568	1,013	48,581
Other .. ..	4,330	731	5,061	4,565	825	5,390
Total:	66,174	3,500	69,674	66,707	3,635	70,342
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks .. ..	10,344	6,051	16,395	9,843	6,202	16,045
Insurance .. ..	9,646	8,310	17,956	9,391	8,397	17,788
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,993	7,540	17,533	9,716	7,548	17,264
Wholesale trade .. ..	72,381	27,990	100,371	70,629	28,065	98,694
Retail trade .. ..	64,708	78,387	143,095	63,250	77,302	140,552
Total:	167,072	128,278	295,350	162,829	127,514	290,343
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	15,170	33,668	48,838	14,972	33,886	48,858
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	19,198	17,519	36,717	18,988	17,686	36,674
Total:	34,368	51,187	85,555	33,960	51,572	85,532
Total Private Employers:	817,142	376,479	1,193,621	809,568	377,461	1,187,029
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways .. ..	92,804	5,364	98,168	93,079	5,541	98,620
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,802	1,099	17,901	16,847	1,194	18,041
Main Roads .. ..	11,562	385	11,947	8,833	428	9,261
Electricity .. ..	11,346	1,389	12,735	11,258	1,386	12,644
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	132,680	36,886	169,566	132,493	36,847	169,340
Local Government Authorities ..	39,149	3,495	42,644	38,543	3,478	42,021
Total Governmental:	304,343	48,618	352,961	301,053	48,874	349,927
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,121,485	425,097	1,546,582	1,110,621	426,335	1,536,956

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.



## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month  
of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a).

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	11,478	1,849	13,327	12,563	1,894	14,457
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	550	16	566	567	16	583
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,194	46	4,240	4,206	49	4,255
Coal Mining ..	14,432	66	14,498	14,437	68	14,505
Other Mining ..	1,098	30	1,128	1,151	29	1,180
Quarrying ..	415	40	455	439	43	482
<b>TOTAL:</b>	20,689	198	20,887	20,800	205	21,005
Factories and Industrial-						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	10,872	1,101	11,973	10,658	1,102	11,760
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding ..	99,516	13,394	112,910	99,628	13,654	113,282
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	5,363	773	6,136	5,338	825	6,163
Textiles ..	6,838	10,409	17,247	6,761	10,388	17,149
Dress ..	6,773	23,496	30,269	6,727	23,262	29,989
Food, drink, tobacco ..	23,107	13,192	36,299	23,039	13,251	36,290
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	10,986	1,032	12,018	10,783	1,022	11,805
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	10,442	6,681	17,123	10,174	6,686	16,860
Other Factories ..	16,523	9,591	26,114	16,430	10,381	26,811
Heat, light and power ..	4,353	617	4,970	4,354	617	4,971
<b>TOTAL:</b>	194,773	80,286	275,059	193,892	81,188	275,080
Building and Construction ..	13,161	366	13,527	12,189	425	12,614
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,675	741	6,416	5,592	756	6,348
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	22,683	563	23,246	22,483	562	23,045
Other ..	1,180	207	1,387	1,288	236	1,524
<b>TOTAL:</b>	29,538	1,511	31,049	29,363	1,554	30,917
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,939	2,251	6,190	3,684	2,240	5,924
Insurance ..	3,784	3,431	7,215	3,653	3,473	7,126
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	4,036	3,622	7,658	3,892	3,642	7,534
Wholesale trade ..	28,339	11,468	39,807	27,805	11,467	39,272
Retail trade ..	25,565	32,658	58,223	24,944	32,102	57,046
<b>TOTAL:</b>	65,663	53,430	119,093	63,978	52,924	116,902
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	6,184	14,500	20,684	6,098	14,575	20,673
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	7,243	6,762	14,005	7,259	6,853	14,112
<b>TOTAL:</b>	13,427	21,262	34,689	13,357	21,428	34,785
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	348,729	158,902	507,631	346,142	159,618	505,760
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways ..	46,879	2,465	49,344	46,934	2,539	49,473
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,296	350	10,646	10,368	355	10,723
Main Roads ..	5,026	112	5,138	4,992	120	5,112
Electricity ..	3,185	458	3,643	3,216	468	3,684
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	45,645	15,494	61,139	47,175	15,548	62,723
Local Government Authorities ..	13,056	1,411	14,467	13,085	1,399	14,484
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	124,087	20,290	144,377	125,770	20,429	146,199
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	472,816	179,192	652,008	471,912	180,047	651,959

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.



## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making pay-roll tax returns(a)

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	3,814	701	4,515	3,789	684	4,473
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	1,234	10	1,244	1,160	10	1,170
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	172	1	173	170	1	171
Other Mining ..	96	7	103	97	10	107
Quarrying ..	921	21	942	923	22	945
TOTAL:	2,423	39	2,462	2,350	43	2,393
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	5,690	713	6,403	5,631	766	6,397
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding	47,209	8,484	55,693	47,714	8,780	56,494
Vehicles, including Aircraft	12,125	927	13,052	12,077	973	13,050
Textiles ..	9,317	12,697	22,014	9,192	12,736	21,928
Dress ..	8,602	27,382	35,984	8,600	27,009	35,609
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	23,166	10,184	33,350	23,026	10,434	33,460
Sawmills, Woodworking and Furniture ..	7,681	539	8,220	7,517	543	8,060
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,863	4,481	13,344	8,765	4,473	13,238
Other factories ..	15,725	7,089	22,814	15,481	6,926	22,407
Heat, light and power ..	3,338	315	3,653	3,327	318	3,645
TOTAL:	141,716	72,811	214,527	141,330	72,958	214,288
Building and Construction ..	11,135	305	11,440	10,295	297	10,592
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,453	447	4,900	4,377	462	4,839
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	9,732	192	9,924	9,908	195	10,103
Other ..	1,642	329	1,971	1,670	353	2,023
TOTAL:	15,827	968	16,795	15,955	1,010	16,965
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,926	1,899	4,825	2,826	2,004	4,830
Insurance ..	2,933	2,704	5,637	2,850	2,725	5,575
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,643	2,318	5,961	3,543	2,305	5,848
Wholesale trade ..	18,752	7,126	25,878	18,483	7,134	25,617
Retail Trade ..	18,497	22,392	40,889	17,929	22,094	40,023
TOTAL:	46,751	36,439	83,190	45,631	36,262	81,893
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	4,934	9,357	14,291	4,842	9,414	14,256
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	7,044	5,521	12,565	6,769	5,588	12,357
TOTAL:	11,978	14,878	26,856	11,611	15,002	26,613
Total Private Employers:	233,644	126,141	359,785	230,961	126,256	357,217
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways ..	24,221	1,712	25,933	24,277	1,789	26,066
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,690	705	5,395	4,655	796	5,451
Main Roads ..	1,535	60	1,595	779	60	839
Electricity ..	6,436	802	7,238	6,401	778	7,179
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	23,702	8,276	31,978	23,648	8,315	31,963
Local Government Authorities ..	9,229	978	10,207	9,113	983	10,096
Total Governmental:	69,813	12,533	82,346	68,873	12,721	81,594
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	303,457	138,674	442,131	299,834	138,977	438,811

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.



## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a).

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	13,077	1,400	14,477	12,566	1,392	13,958
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	347	5	352	313	5	318
Silver Lead Mining ..	971	52	1,023	985	52	1,037
Coal Mining ..	2,356	14	2,370	2,379	14	2,393
Other Mining ..	1,371	21	1,392	1,351	19	1,370
Quarrying ..	87	2	89	94	2	96
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>5,132</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5,214</b>
<b>Factories and Industrial -</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,361	83	1,444	1,333	100	1,433
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	10,226	980	11,206	10,426	1,070	11,496
Vehicles, including Aircraft	272	27	299	284	27	311
Textiles ..	670	984	1,654	668	986	1,654
Dress ..	1,033	4,525	5,558	1,009	4,420	5,429
Food, drink, tobacco ..	15,019	2,989	18,008	15,542	3,037	18,579
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	6,842	458	7,300	6,662	442	7,104
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,039	1,126	3,165	1,975	1,126	3,101
Other Factories ..	1,676	667	2,343	1,646	677	2,323
Heat, light and power ..	1,325	204	1,529	1,313	202	1,515
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>40,463</b>	<b>12,043</b>	<b>52,506</b>	<b>40,858</b>	<b>12,087</b>	<b>52,945</b>
Building and Construction ..	4,263	137	4,400	4,241	118	4,359
<b>Transport and Communication -</b>						
Road Transport ..	1,582	201	1,783	1,626	203	1,829
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	7,501	107	7,608	7,705	109	7,814
Other ..	410	86	496	485	104	589
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>9,493</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>9,887</b>	<b>9,816</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>10,232</b>
<b>Commerce and Finance -</b>						
Banks ..	1,696	975	2,671	1,608	998	2,606
Insurance ..	1,283	824	2,107	1,264	847	2,111
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	824	627	1,451	809	631	1,440
Wholesale Trade ..	11,141	4,055	15,196	10,601	4,070	14,671
Retail Trade ..	9,006	8,572	17,578	8,994	8,495	17,489
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>23,950</b>	<b>15,053</b>	<b>39,003</b>	<b>23,276</b>	<b>15,041</b>	<b>38,317</b>
<b>Other Industries -</b>						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,259	4,042	5,301	1,259	4,170	5,429
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	2,322	2,296	4,618	2,369	2,332	4,701
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>6,338</b>	<b>9,919</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>6,502</b>	<b>10,130</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>99,959</b>	<b>35,459</b>	<b>135,418</b>	<b>99,507</b>	<b>35,648</b>	<b>135,155</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental -</b>						
Railways ..	19,304	1,047	20,351	19,450	1,066	20,516
Main Roads ..	5,001	213	5,214	3,062	248	3,310
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	16,088	4,620	20,708	14,722	4,478	19,200
Local Government Authorities ..	11,117	563	11,680	10,684	545	11,229
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>51,510</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>57,953</b>	<b>47,918</b>	<b>6,337</b>	<b>54,255</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>151,469</b>	<b>41,902</b>	<b>193,371</b>	<b>147,425</b>	<b>41,985</b>	<b>189,410</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.



MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-roll in the month of all  
employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a)

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	2,538	235	2,773	2,556	219	2,775
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	6,228	85	6,313	5,969	90	6,059
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	858	6	864	870	6	876
Other Mining ..	6	1	7	-	-	-
Quarrying ..	71	5	76	70	5	75
TOTAL	7,163	97	7,260	6,909	101	7,010
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	769	67	836	755	69	824
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding ..	3,471	279	3,750	3,446	286	3,732
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	392	56	448	397	53	450
Textiles ..	273	344	617	256	351	607
Dress ..	636	2,217	2,853	628	2,245	2,873
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,803	1,161	3,964	2,760	1,195	3,955
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	3,072	195	3,267	3,043	191	3,234
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	935	488	1,423	937	489	1,426
Other factories ..	1,164	313	1,477	1,133	309	1,442
Heat, light and power ..	175	7	182	181	7	188
TOTAL:	13,690	5,127	18,817	13,536	5,195	18,731
Building and Construction ..	1,409	39	1,448	1,275	40	1,315
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	992	185	1,177	906	186	1,092
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	1,619	49	1,668	2,051	48	2,099
Other ..	480	56	536	483	60	543
TOTAL:	3,091	290	3,381	3,440	294	3,734
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	684	379	1,063	684	389	1,073
Insurance ..	540	464	1,004	545	462	1,007
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	608	401	1,009	613	399	1,012
Wholesale trade ..	5,316	2,038	7,354	5,150	2,061	7,211
Retail trade ..	3,567	5,123	8,690	3,477	5,027	8,504
TOTAL:	10,715	8,405	19,120	10,469	8,338	18,807
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,150	2,602	3,752	1,139	2,610	3,749
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	846	877	1,723	873	870	1,743
TOTAL:	1,996	3,479	5,475	2,012	3,480	5,492
Total Private Employers:	40,602	17,672	58,274	40,197	17,667	57,864
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	19,178	2,978	22,156	18,919	3,029	21,948
Local Government Authorities ..	1,752	212	1,964	1,740	208	1,948
Total Governmental:	20,930	3,190	24,120	20,659	3,237	23,896
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	61,532	20,862	82,394	60,856	20,904	81,760

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.



MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 7,

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

Industry	June, 1942 (b)			July, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	1,116	177	1,293	1,140	152	1,292
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	70	-	70	74	-	74
Coal Mining .. ..	212	2	214	212	3	215
Other Mining .. ..	2,192	25	2,217	2,187	25	2,212
Quarrying .. ..	144	1	145	138	1	139
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2,640</b>
<b>Factories and Industrial -</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	281	14	295	285	15	300
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	2,884	144	3,028	2,901	142	3,043
Vehicles, including Aircraft	42	2	44	43	2	45
Textiles .. ..	827	1,664	2,491	839	1,653	2,492
Dress .. ..	117	316	433	108	339	447
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,143	1,185	3,328	2,148	1,167	3,315
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture .. ..	2,413	98	2,511	2,371	95	2,466
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography .. ..	1,534	389	1,923	1,540	385	1,925
Other factories .. ..	516	131	647	539	131	670
Heat, light and power ..	132	12	144	134	12	146
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>10,889</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>14,844</b>	<b>10,908</b>	<b>3,941</b>	<b>14,849</b>
Building and Construction ..	1,327	28	1,355	1,243	25	1,268
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport .. ..	419	43	462	426	40	466
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,866	33	1,899	1,883	35	1,918
Other .. ..	250	12	262	255	9	264
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2,648</b>
<b>Commerce and Finance -</b>						
Banks .. ..	362	179	541	349	192	541
Insurance .. ..	251	233	484	243	240	483
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	170	101	271	157	101	258
Wholesale trade .. ..	1,557	568	2,125	1,519	560	2,079
Retail trade .. ..	2,053	2,153	4,206	2,026	2,173	4,199
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>4,393</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>7,627</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>7,560</b>
<b>Other Industries -</b>						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	253	630	883	248	616	864
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	450	588	1,038	464	591	1,055
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,919</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>23,581</b>	<b>8,728</b>	<b>32,309</b>	<b>23,472</b>	<b>8,704</b>	<b>32,176</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Transport .. ..	2,400	140	2,540	2,418	147	2,565
Electricity .. ..	1,159	79	1,238	1,076	85	1,161
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	3,388	1,686	5,074	3,287	1,680	4,967
Local Government Authorities ..	1,754	115	1,869	1,759	118	1,877
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>8,701</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>10,721</b>	<b>8,540</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>10,570</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>32,282</b>	<b>10,748</b>	<b>43,030</b>	<b>32,012</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>42,746</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.